

# Applied Research & Demonstration Trial Overview, 2025



Amber Wall, Wheatland Conservation Area





# AgriARM Locations

Applied Research Management



-  **CLC - Prince Albert**  
Conservation Learning Centre
-  **NARF - Melfort**  
Northeast Agriculture Research Foundation
-  **WARC - Scott**  
Western Applied Research Corporation
-  **Irrigation Saskatchewan - Outlook**  
Irrigation Saskatchewan
-  **IHARF - Indian Head**  
Indian Head Agricultural Research Foundation
-  **SERF - Redvers**  
South East Research Farm
-  **ECRF - Yorkton**  
East Central Research Foundation
-  **WCA - Swift Current**  
Wheatland Conservation Area





# Lentil Integrated Pest Management: Managing Aphanomyces with Soil Strategies

Amber Wall, Wheatland Conservation Area



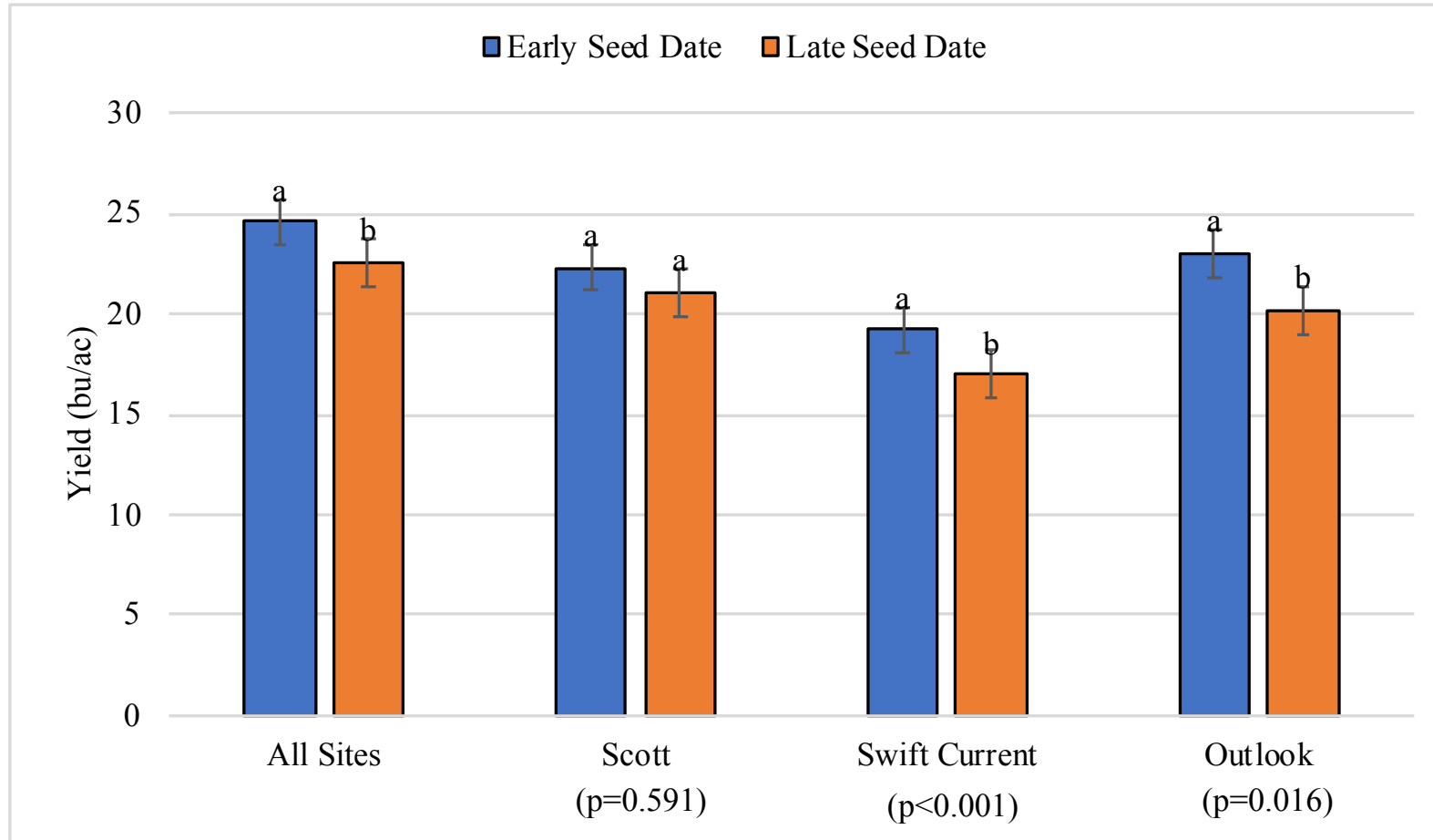
# Integrated Pest Management (IPM) for Lentils in Aphanomyces Soil (2024-2026)

| TRT # | Nitrogen Rate (lbs/ac) | Seed Treatment | Seeding Date |
|-------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1     | 0                      | Yes            | Early        |
| 2     | 0                      | Yes            | Late         |
| 3     | 0                      | No             | Early        |
| 4     | 0                      | No             | Late         |
| 5     | 50                     | Yes            | Early        |
| 6     | 50                     | Yes            | Late         |
| 7     | 50                     | No             | Early        |
| 8     | 50                     | No             | Late         |
| 9     | 100                    | Yes            | Early        |
| 10    | 100                    | Yes            | Late         |
| 11    | 100                    | No             | Early        |
| 12    | 100                    | No             | Late         |

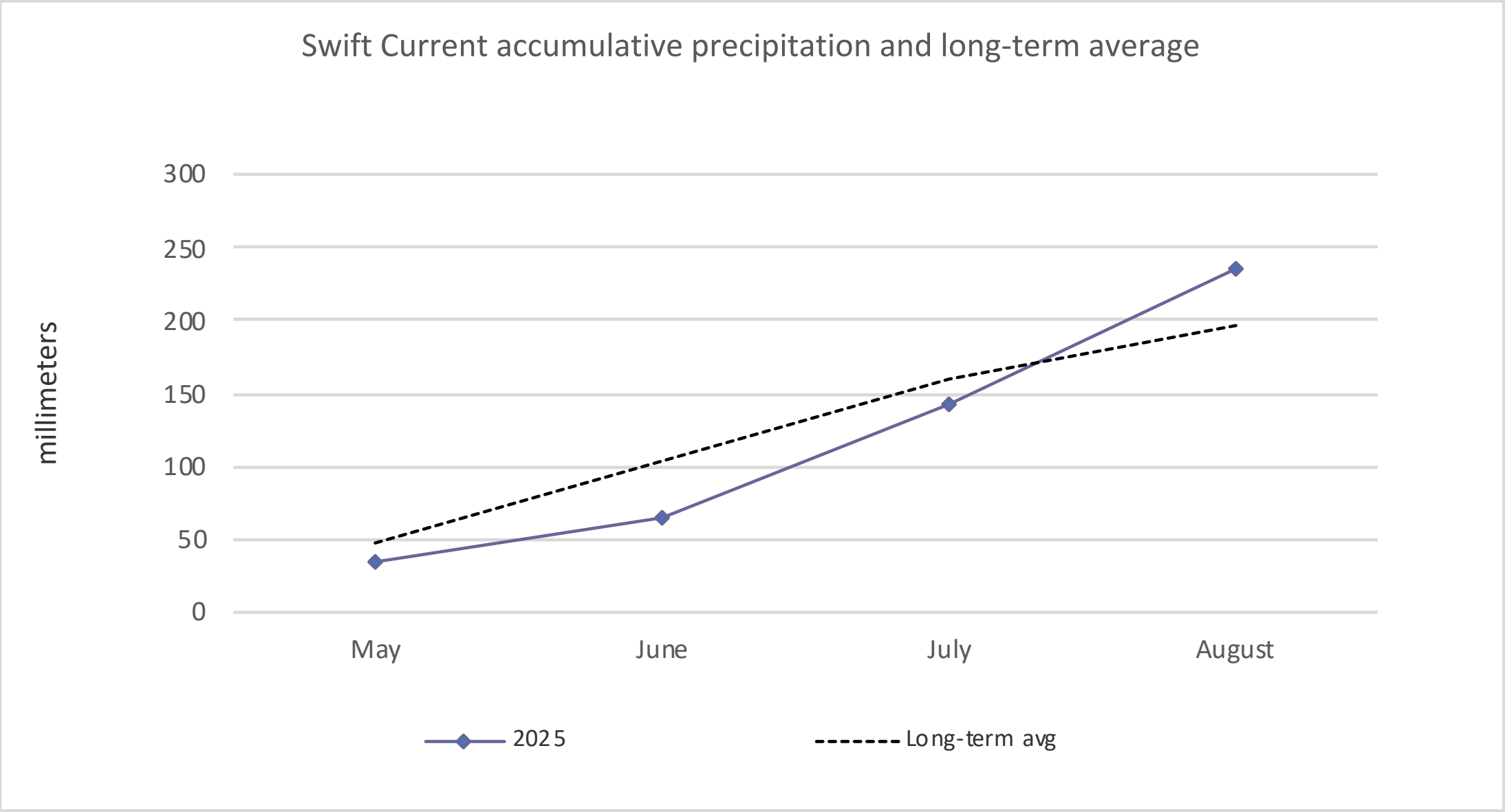
Soil N is not taken into account



# Seed date x yield (2024)



# Year 2 Precipitation, (2025)





# Seed date x yield (Swift Current, 2025)

| N Rate (lbs/ac) | bu/ac       |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 0               | 29          |
| 50              | 29          |
| 100             | 29          |
| p-value         | 0.9984 (ns) |
| Seed Treatment  | bu/ac       |
| yes             | 31 A        |
| no              | 28 B        |
| p-value         | 0.0519      |
| Seed Date       | bu/ac       |
| Early           | 26 B        |
| Late            | 32 A        |
| p-value         | 0.0002      |
| CV (%)          | 17.3        |

No combined effects were significant in 2025



# SPG Response of Chickpea to Granular and Foliar Applied Potassium (2025-2026)

| Trt # | Varietal class | Variety    | Treatment and rate                                     |
|-------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Untreated control (no granular or foliar K)            |
| 2     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Granular potash applied at seeding at 20 kg KCl/ha     |
| 3     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Granular potash applied at seeding at 40 kg KCl/ha     |
| 4     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Granular potash applied at seeding at 60 kg KCl/ ha    |
| 5     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 1.25 kg K/ha |
| 6     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 2.5 kg K/ha  |
| 7     | Kabuli         | CDC Lancer | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 3.75 kg K/ha |
| 8     | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Untreated control (no granular or foliar K)            |
| 9     | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Granular potash applied at seeding at 20 kg KCl/ha     |
| 10    | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Granular potash applied at seeding at 40 kg KCl/ha     |
| 11    | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Granular potash applied at seeding at 60 kg KCl/ ha    |
| 12    | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 1.25 kg K/ha |
| 13    | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 2.5 kg K/ha  |
| 14    | Desi           | CDC Kala   | Foliar K applied just before flowering at 3.75 kg K/ha |

# SPG Response of Chickpea to Granular and Foliar Applied Potassium (2025-2026)

- Plant emergence
- Chickpea Health Rating (0-5)
- Ascochyta Blight Rating (0-9)
- Days to Maturity
- Tissue samples
- TKW
- Yield

| Swift Current, 2025 |        |   |
|---------------------|--------|---|
| Variety             | bu/ac  |   |
| CDC Lancer (Kabuli) | 44     | A |
| CDC Kala (Desi)     | 40     | B |
| p-value             | 0.0008 |   |
| Type of Application | bu/ac  |   |
| No K applied        | 41     | A |
| Granular            | 42     | A |
| Foliar              | 43     | A |
| p-value             | 0.0008 |   |
| CV (%)              | 10     |   |

Product rate (ns).  
CDC Kala showed mixed effects to interactions



# Exploring the Potential Benefits of Plant Growth Regulators (PGR) on Saskatchewan Pulse Crops, (2025-2026)

| # | Product                                    | Application Rates                       |
|---|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | Untreated Control (UTC)                    | n/a                                     |
| 2 | Moddus (121.4 g Trinexapac-ethyl/l)        | 125 g ai/ha (417 ml Moddus/ac)          |
| 3 | Manipulator (620 g chlormequat chloride/l) | 1426 g ai/ha (931 ml Manipulator/ac)    |
| 4 | Moddus + Manipulator                       | (208 ml Moddus + 465 ml Manipulator/ac) |

- Lancer Chickpea (WCA)
- Nimble Lentil (WCA)
- Profit Pea (WCA)
- FabaBean (other locations)

# Exploring the Potential Benefits of Plant Growth Regulators (PGR) on Saskatchewan Pulse Crops, 2025-2026

| Swift Current 2025 |                                            | PEAS        | LENTIL      | CHICK       | PEAS          | LENTIL      | CHICK       |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| #                  | Product                                    | Height (cm) |             |             | Yield (bu/ac) |             |             |
| 1                  | Untreated Control (UTC)                    | 45          | 30          | 35          | 36            | 41          | 47          |
| 2                  | Moddus (121.4 g Trinexapac-ethyl/l)        | 44          | 27          | 31          | 37            | 40          | 47          |
| 3                  | Manipulator (620 g chlormequat chloride/l) | 44          | 27          | 34          | 33            | 39          | 50          |
| 4                  | Moddus + Manipulator                       | 46          | 26          | 33          | 37            | 40          | 47          |
| CV (%)             |                                            | 6.5         | 8.6         | 6.8         | 16            | 19.8        | 13.3        |
| p-value            |                                            | 0.8704 (ns) | 0.3125 (ns) | 0.1677 (ns) | 0.765 (ns)    | 0.9892 (ns) | 0.9001 (ns) |

# Chickpea Demonstration Trial: Investigating optimal seeding practices and cultivar selection (2025-2026)

| Trt | Seeding Date <sup>1</sup> | Variety    | Seed Rate <sup>2</sup> |
|-----|---------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| 1   | 05-May                    | CDC Lancer | Low                    |
| 2   |                           |            | Standard               |
| 3   |                           |            | High                   |
| 4   |                           | CDC Pasqua | Low                    |
| 5   |                           |            | Standard               |
| 6   |                           |            | High                   |
| 7   |                           | CDC Orkney | Low                    |
| 8   |                           |            | Standard               |
| 9   |                           |            | High                   |
| 10  | 16-May                    | CDC Lancer | Low                    |
| 11  |                           |            | Standard               |
| 12  |                           |            | High                   |
| 13  |                           | CDC Pasqua | Low                    |
| 14  |                           |            | Standard               |
| 15  |                           |            | High                   |
| 16  |                           | CDC Orkney | Low                    |
| 17  |                           |            | Standard               |
| 18  |                           |            | High                   |

<sup>1</sup>Early-1<sup>st</sup> week May; Late-3<sup>rd</sup> week May (No later than 21<sup>st</sup>)

<sup>2</sup>Low, Standard and High seeding rate calculations are based on targeted plant stands of 18, 37, and 56 plants/m<sup>2</sup>.

$$\text{Seeding Rate (lbs/ac)} = \frac{\text{Target Population/m}^2 \times 1000 \text{ seed weight (g)}}{\% \text{ Expected Emergence (eg."85")}} \times 0.89$$



# Chickpea Demonstration Trial: Investigating optimal seeding practices and cultivar selection (2025-2026)

| Swift Current, 2025                                  |            |   |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---|
| Variety                                              | lbs/ac     |   |
| CDC Lancer                                           | 43         | B |
| CDC Pasqua                                           | 37         | C |
| CDC Orkney                                           | 46         | A |
| p-value                                              | <.0001     |   |
| Seed Date                                            |            |   |
| Early                                                | 42         | A |
| Late                                                 | 42         | A |
| p-value                                              | 0.734 (ns) |   |
| Seed Rate                                            |            |   |
| Low                                                  | 39         | B |
| Standard                                             | 44         | A |
| High                                                 | 43         | A |
| p-value                                              | 0.001      |   |
| CV (%)                                               | 9.6        |   |
| Seed Date*Seed Rate (marginally significant)         |            |   |
| Seed Rate*Seed Date*Variety (marginally significant) |            |   |

Need a 2nd year data

- Plant emergence
- Chickpea Health Rating (0-5)
- Ascochyta Blight Rating (0-9)
- Maturity and height
- Chickpea Seed Size
- Yield

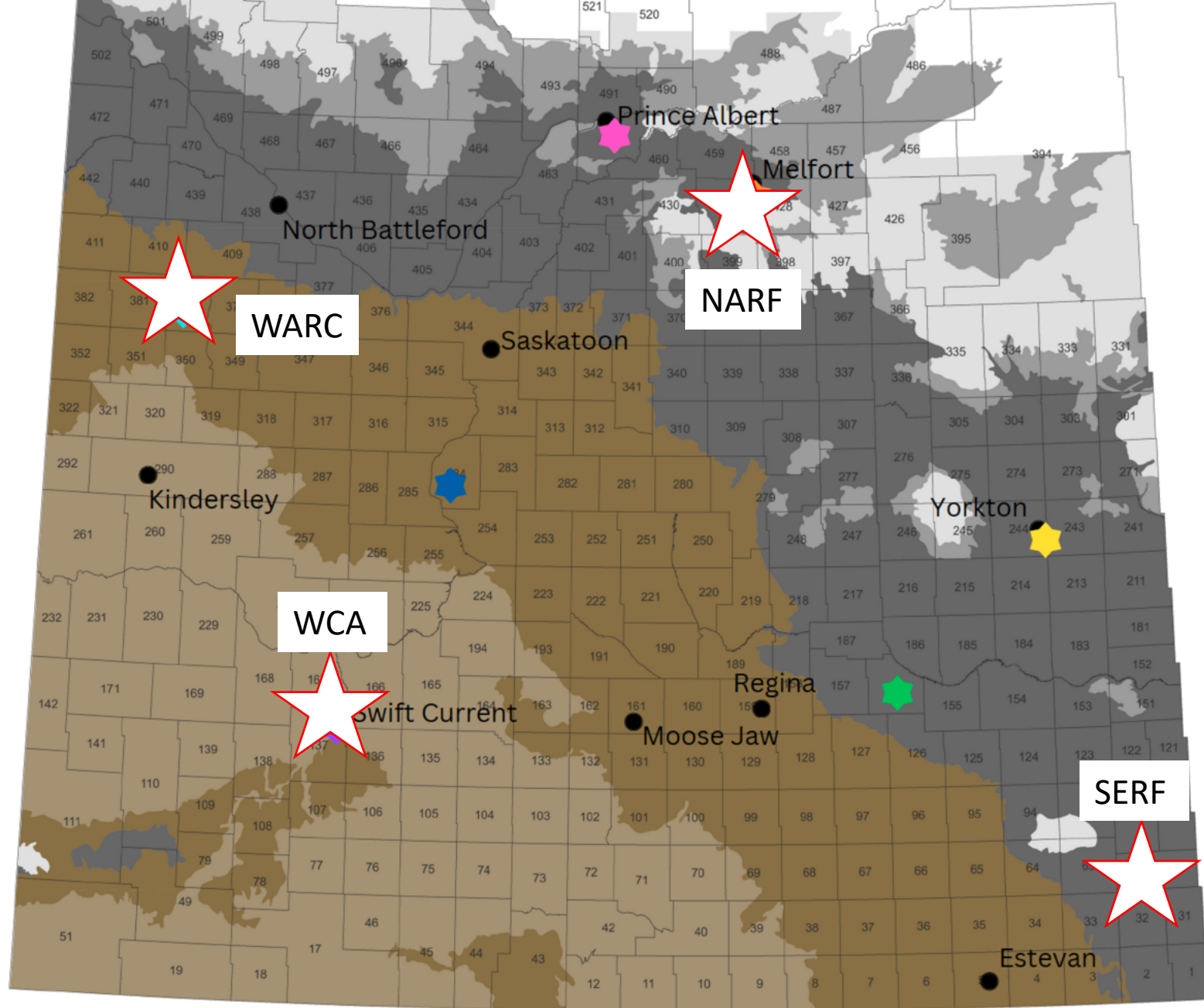




Demonstrating weed management options in chickpeas, 2025-2026

Swift Current, 2025



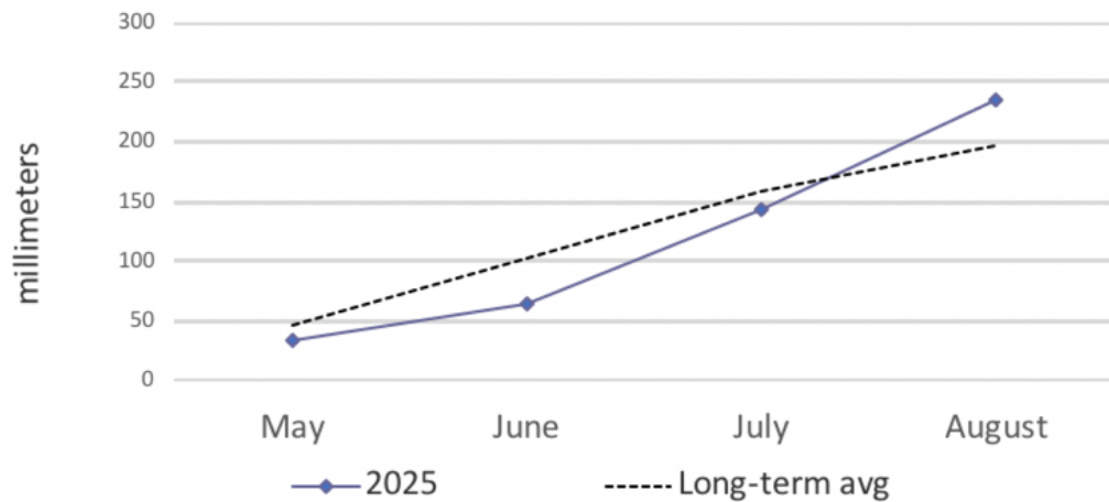


- 2025, Swift Current
- 2025, Scott
- 2025, Redvers
- 2025, Melfort

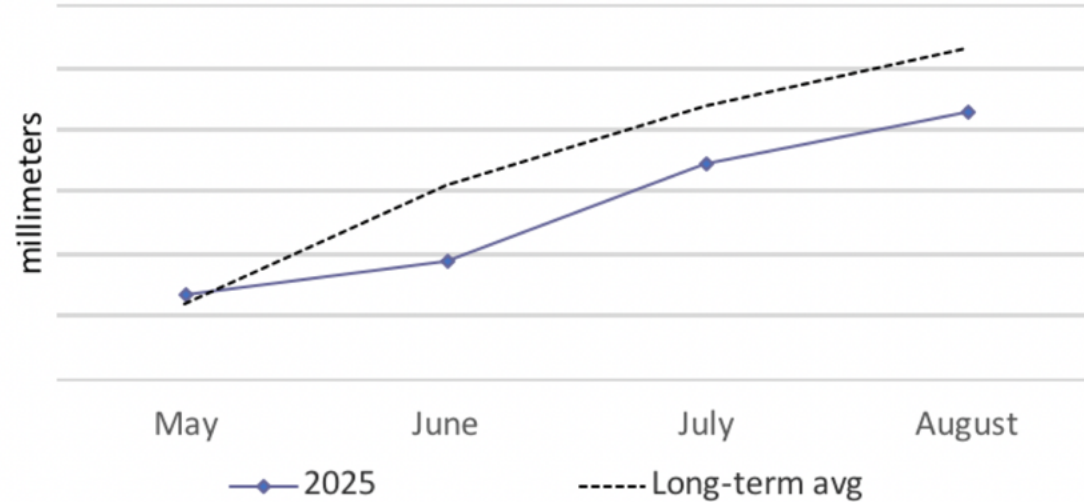
| Location                         | Year      | May  | June | July | August | September | Avg. / Total | % of LT |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| -----Mean Temperature (°C) ----- |           |      |      |      |        |           |              |         |
| Redvers                          | 2025      | 13.2 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 17.9   | 14.9      | 15.9         | 104%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 11.1 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 18.0   | 12.5      | 15.3         |         |
| Swift Current                    | 2025      | 13.1 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 19.0   | 16.7      | 16.5         | 103%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 11.9 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 18.7   | 14.0      | 16.0         |         |
| Scott                            | 2025      | 12.9 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 17.4   | 17.5      | 15.6         | 111%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 10.8 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 16.3   | 11.2      | 14.1         |         |
| Melfort                          | 2025      | 13.8 | 15   | 17   | 18     | 15        | 15.8         | 110%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 10.1 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 16.7   | 11.7      | 14.3         |         |
| -----Precipitation (mm) -----    |           |      |      |      |        |           |              |         |
| Redvers                          | 2025      | 67   | 27   | 80   | 40     | 48        | 262          | 87%     |
|                                  | Long-term | 60   | 95   | 66   | 47     | 33        | 300          |         |
| Swift Current                    | 2025      | 34   | 31   | 78   | 93     | 1         | 237          | 103%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 47   | 56   | 56   | 38     | 32        | 230          |         |
| Scott                            | 2025      | 12   | 104  | 29   | 65     | 65        | 273          | 108%    |
|                                  | Long-term | 39   | 70   | 69   | 49     | 27        | 253          |         |
| Melfort                          | 2025      | 5    | 93   | 26   | 114    | 20        | 258          | 97%     |
|                                  | Long-term | 33   | 80   | 70   | 46     | 36        | 264          |         |



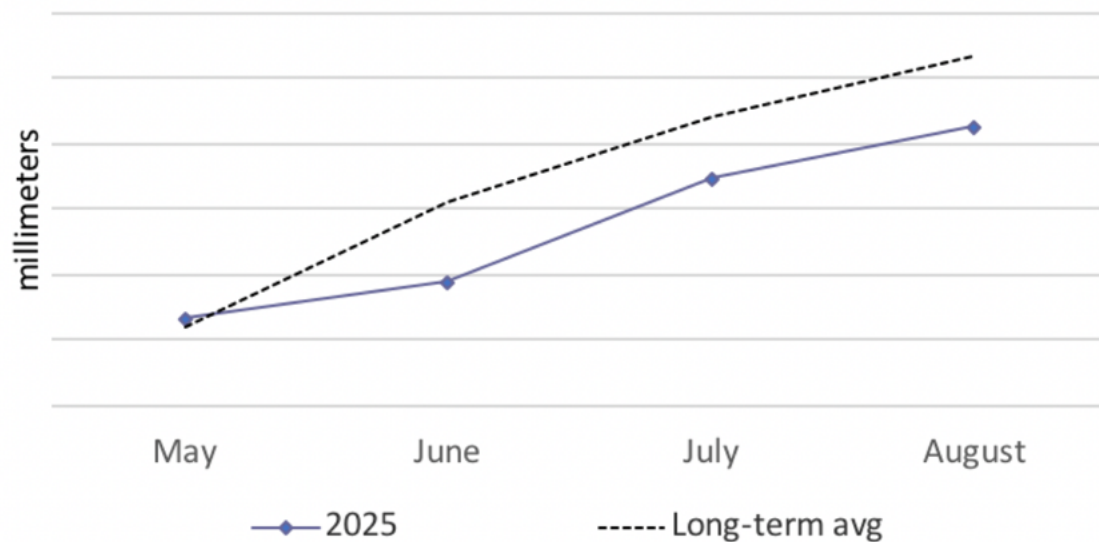
Swift Current accumulative precipitation and long-term average



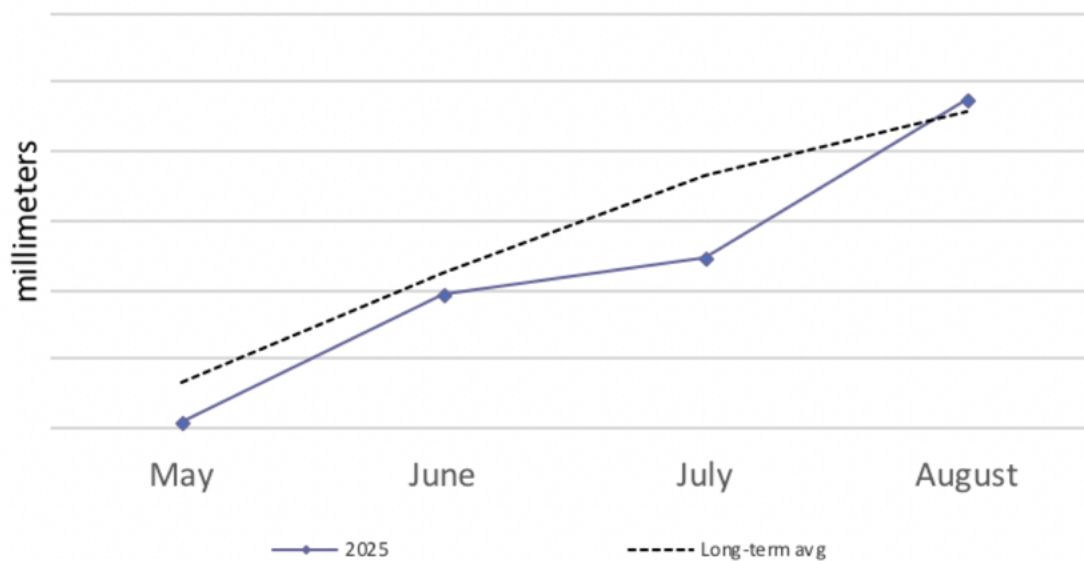
Scott accumulative precipitation and long-term average



Redvers accumulative precipitation and long-term average



Melfort accumulative precipitation and long-term average

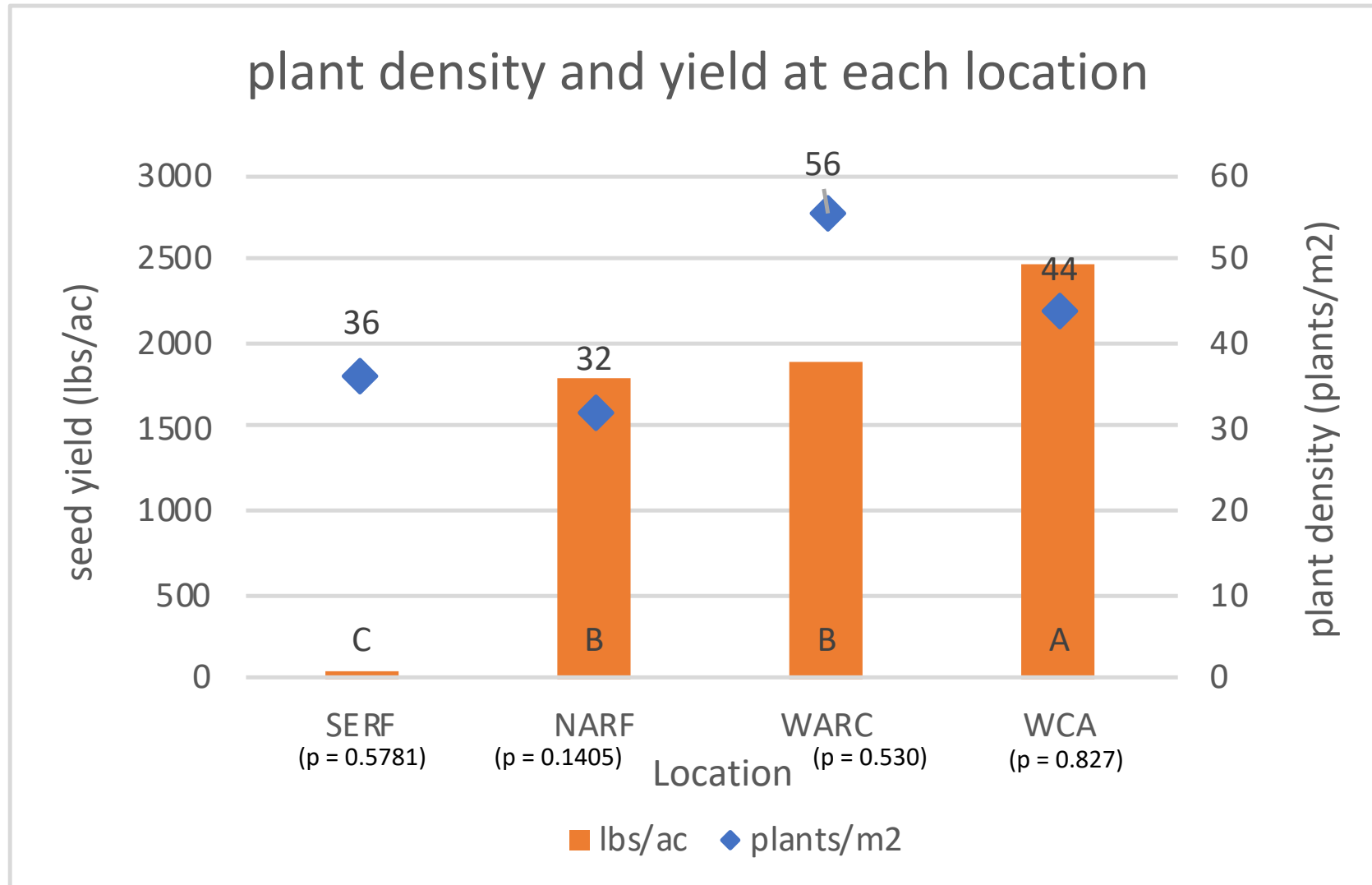


| #  | <u>Pre-seed, or pre-emergent application</u>             | <u>Group</u> | <u>Post-emergent application</u>                                                          | <u>Group</u> | <u>Note:</u>                                                                                                 |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | utc                                                      |              | utc                                                                                       |              | Weedy check                                                                                                  |
| 2  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | no incrop                                                                                 | na           | Evaluate residual soil activity                                                                              |
| 3  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | pyridate ( <b>Tough EC @607ml/ac</b> )                                                    | 6            | Evaluate residual soil activity and <b>new</b> contact herbicide (leaves yellow/brown 4-7 DAA)               |
| 4  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 111g/ac</b> )                                          | 5            | Evaluate residual soil activity and a contact herbicide at full rate                                         |
| 5  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 83g/ac</b> )                                           | 5            | Evaluate residual soil activity on a contact herbicide at 3/4 rate                                           |
| 6  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 83g/ac</b> ) + pyridate ( <b>Tough EC @404 ml/ac</b> ) | 5 & 6        | Evaluate residual soil activity and 2 modes of action of a contact herbicide using a new registered tank mix |
| 7  | flumioxazin ( <b>Valtera WDG @113g/ac</b> )              | 14           | imazamox ( <b>Solo ADV II</b> )                                                           | 2            | Evaluate residual soil activity and a contact herbicide with slight soil activity                            |
| 8  | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | no incrop                                                                                 | na           | Evaluate residual soil activity                                                                              |
| 9  | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | pyridate ( <b>Tough EC @607ml/ac</b> )                                                    | 6            | Evaluate residual soil activity and <b>new</b> contact herbicide (leaves yellow/brown 4-7 DAA)               |
| 10 | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 111g/ac</b> )                                          | 5            | Evaluate residual soil activity and a contact herbicide at full rate                                         |
| 11 | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 83g/ac</b> )                                           | 5            | Evaluate residual soil activity on a contact herbicide at 3/4 rate                                           |
| 12 | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | metribuzin ( <b>Squadron 75% WDG @ 83g/ac</b> ) + pyridate ( <b>Tough EC @404 ml/ac</b> ) | 5 & 6        | Evaluate residual soil activity and 2 modes of action of a contact herbicide using a new registered tank mix |
| 13 | sulfentrazone/pyroxasulfone ( <b>Authority Supreme</b> ) | 14 & 15      | imazamox ( <b>Solo ADV II</b> )                                                           | 2            | Evaluate residual soil activity and a contact herbicide with slight soil activity                            |

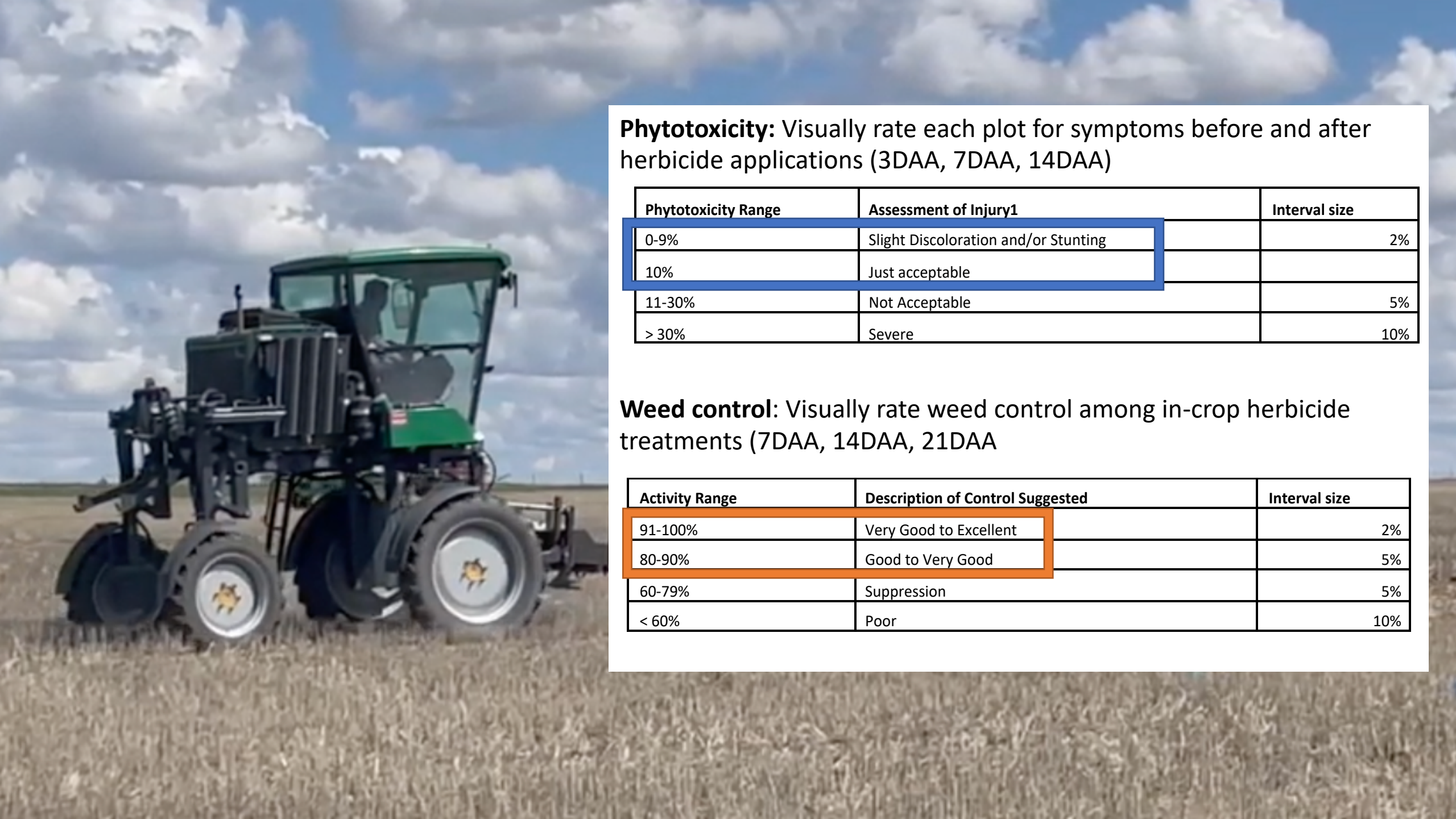
# Plant Density and Yield by location

Across four site-years, location was highly significant ( $p < 0.0001$ )

Plant density did not differ statistically among treatments at any location







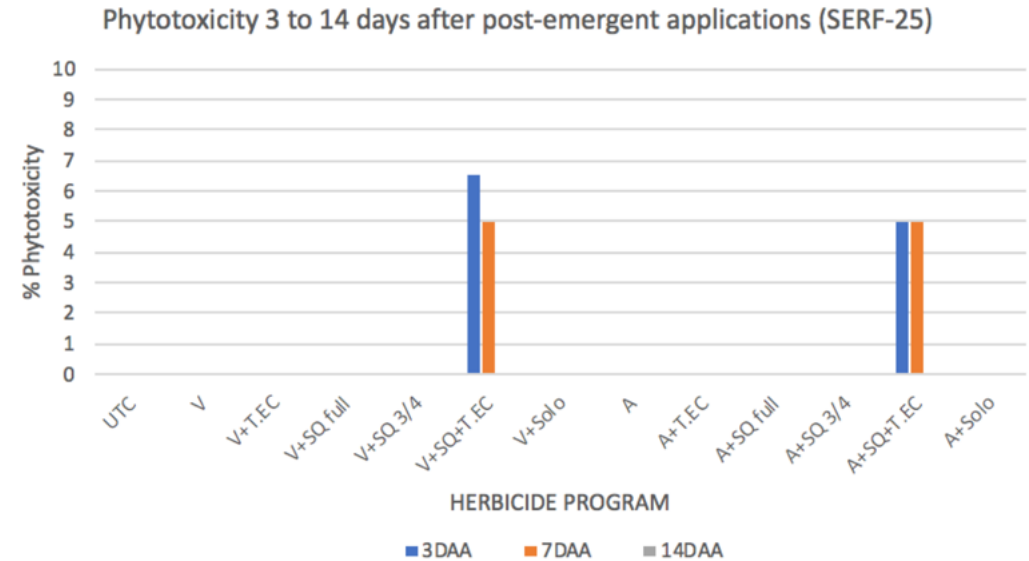
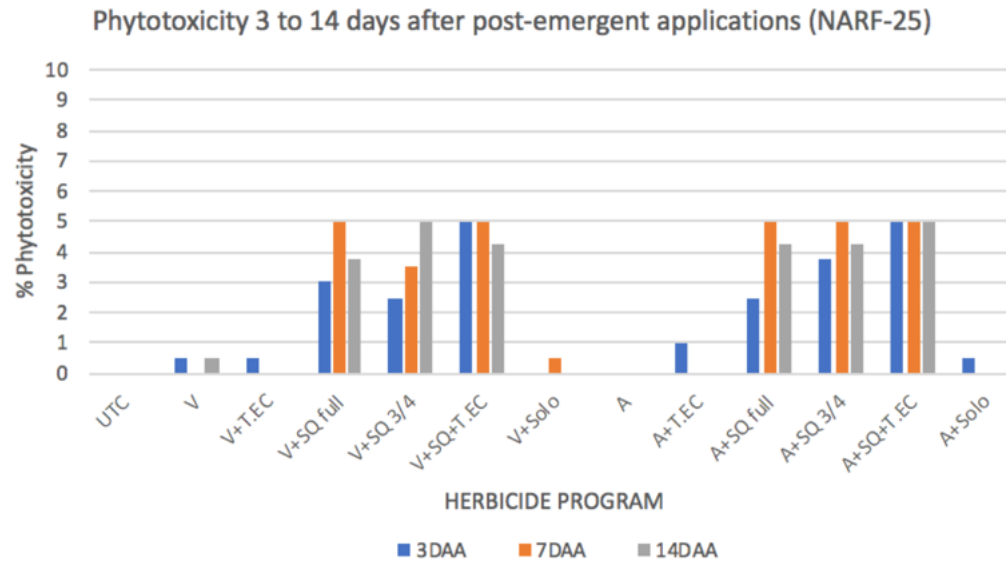
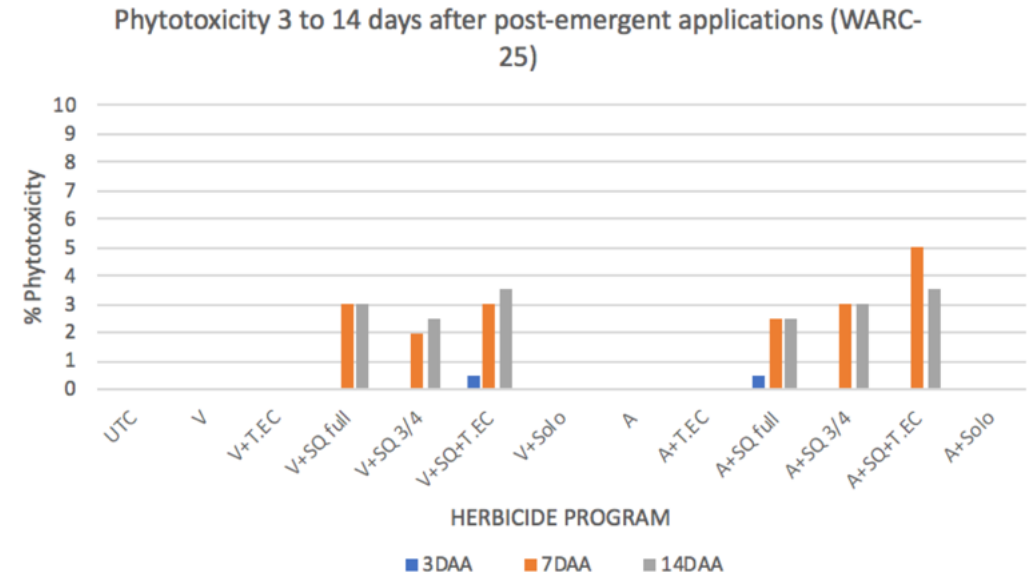
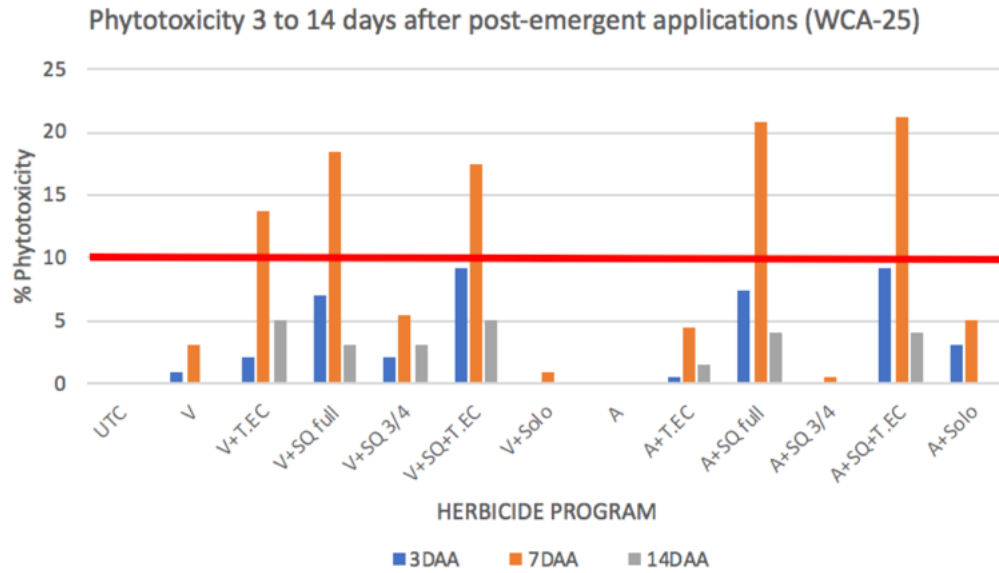
**Phytotoxicity:** Visually rate each plot for symptoms before and after herbicide applications (3DAA, 7DAA, 14DAA)

| Phytotoxicity Range | Assessment of Injury <sup>1</sup>    | Interval size |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 0-9%                | Slight Discoloration and/or Stunting | 2%            |
| 10%                 | Just acceptable                      |               |
| 11-30%              | Not Acceptable                       | 5%            |
| > 30%               | Severe                               | 10%           |

**Weed control:** Visually rate weed control among in-crop herbicide treatments (7DAA, 14DAA, 21DAA)

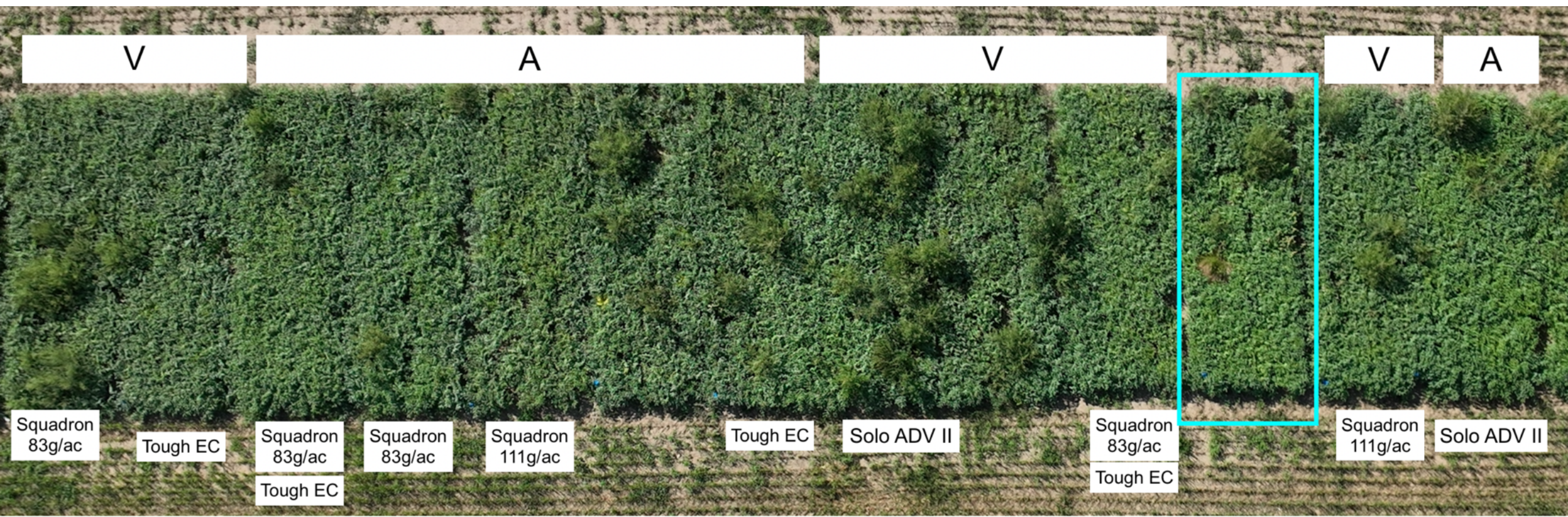
| Activity Range | Description of Control Suggested | Interval size |
|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| 91-100%        | Very Good to Excellent           | 2%            |
| 80-90%         | Good to Very Good                | 5%            |
| 60-79%         | Suppression                      | 5%            |
| < 60%          | Poor                             | 10%           |

# Minor symptoms of phytotoxicity; did not affect plant development



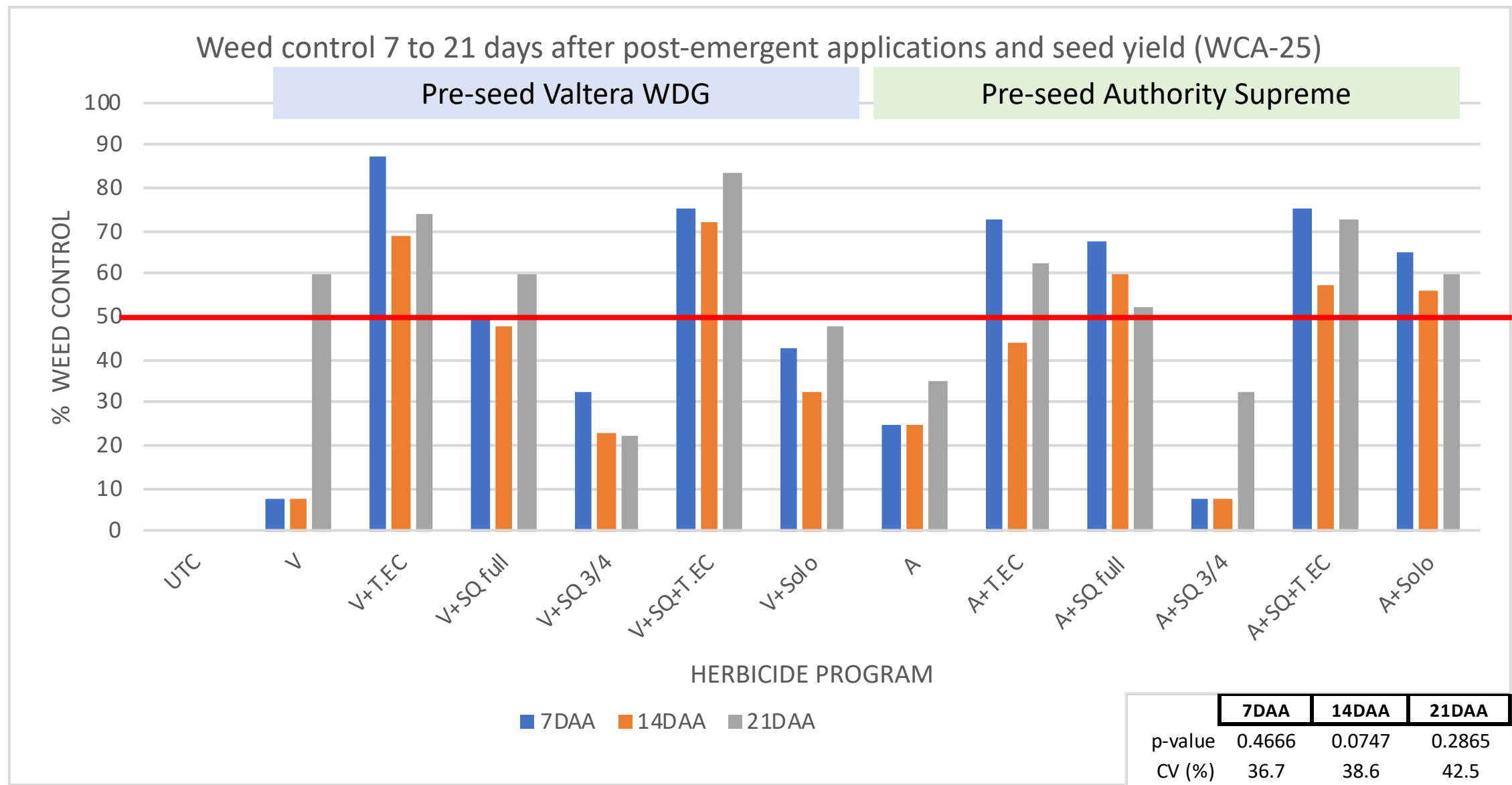


# Naturally sporadic weed pressure

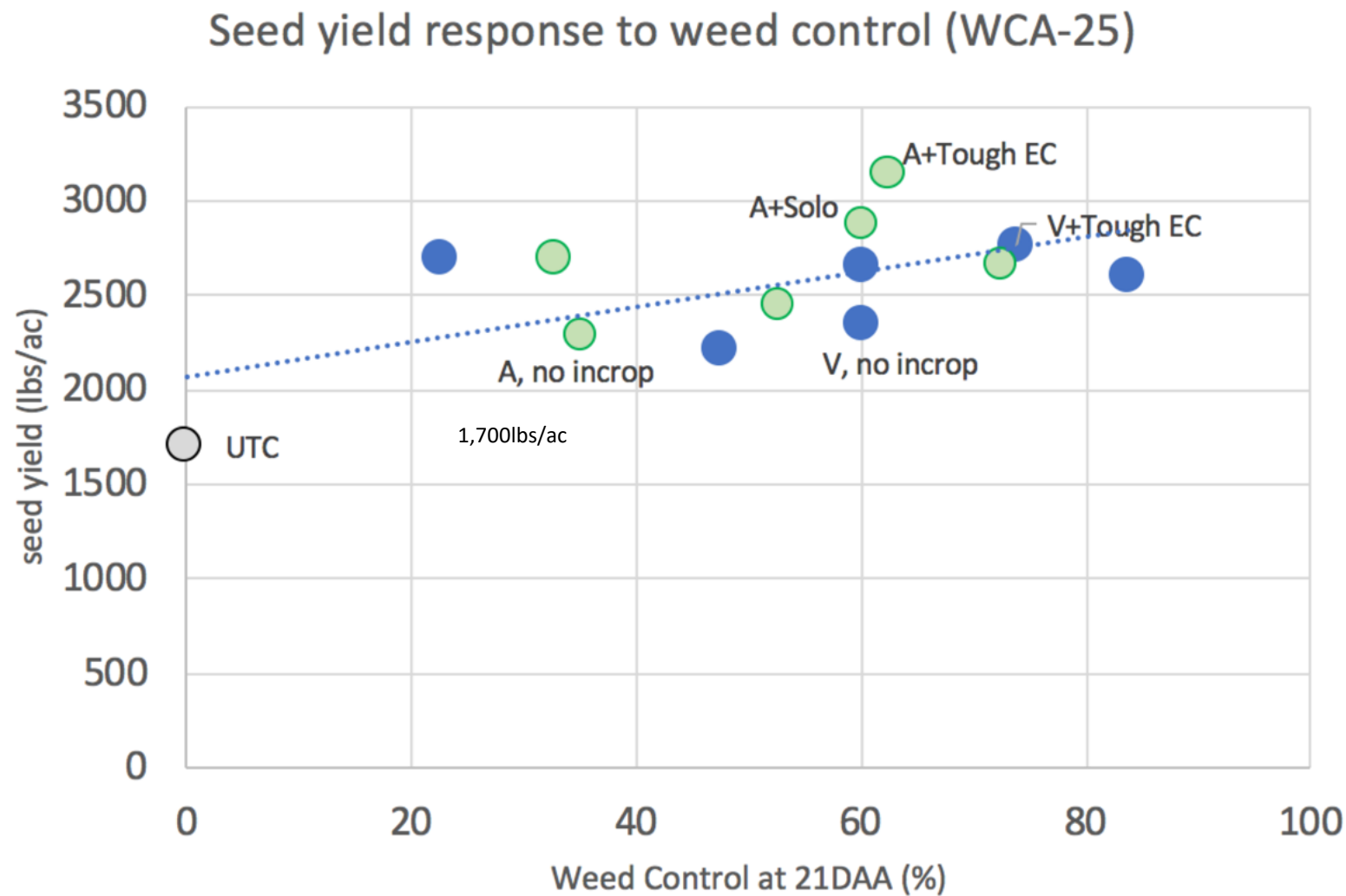




# Most post-emergent treatments provided a minimum of 50-60% weed control



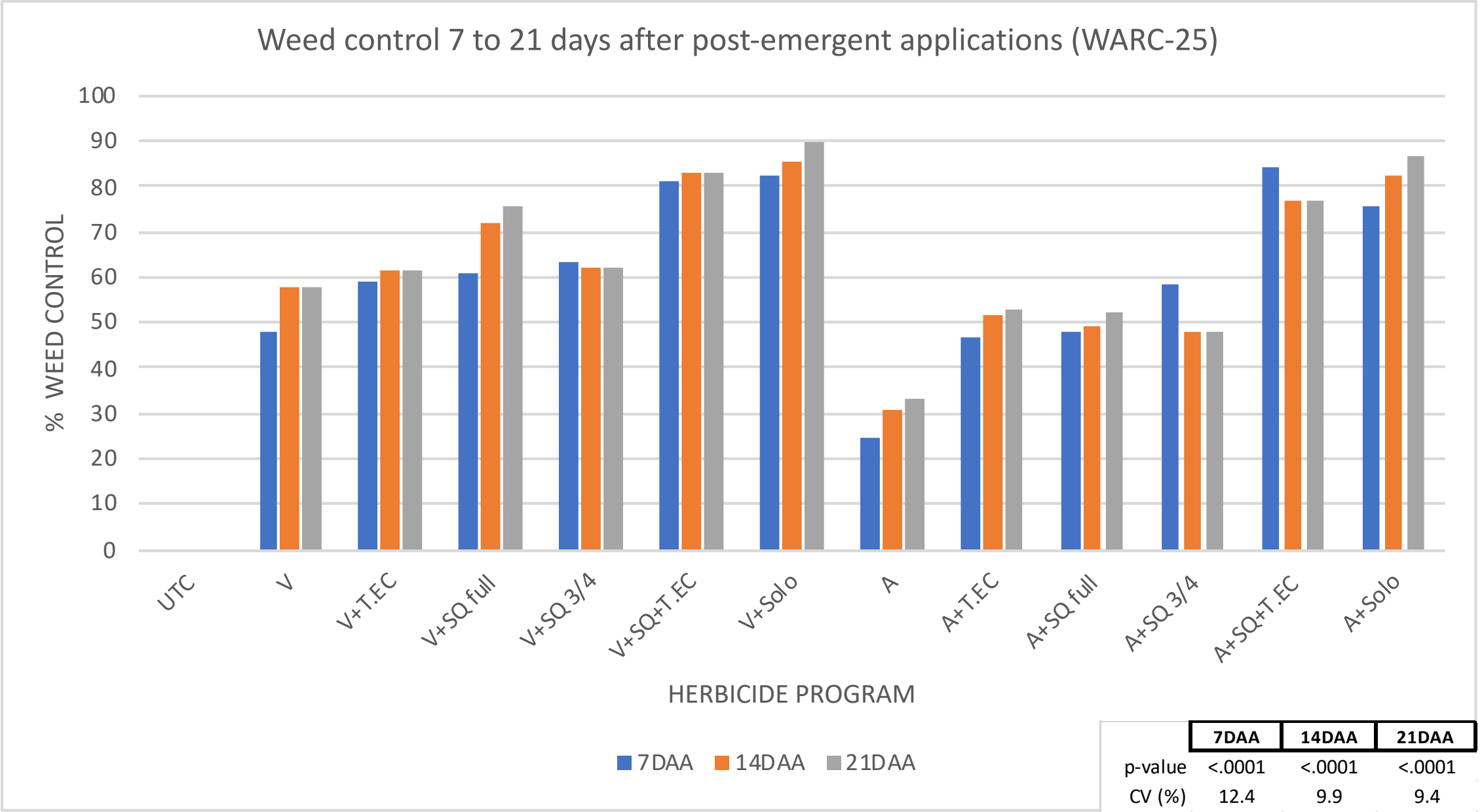
# Swift Current, 2025



Programs that provided greater than 60% control generally resulted in greater seed yield compared with programs that failed to exceed 50% control.

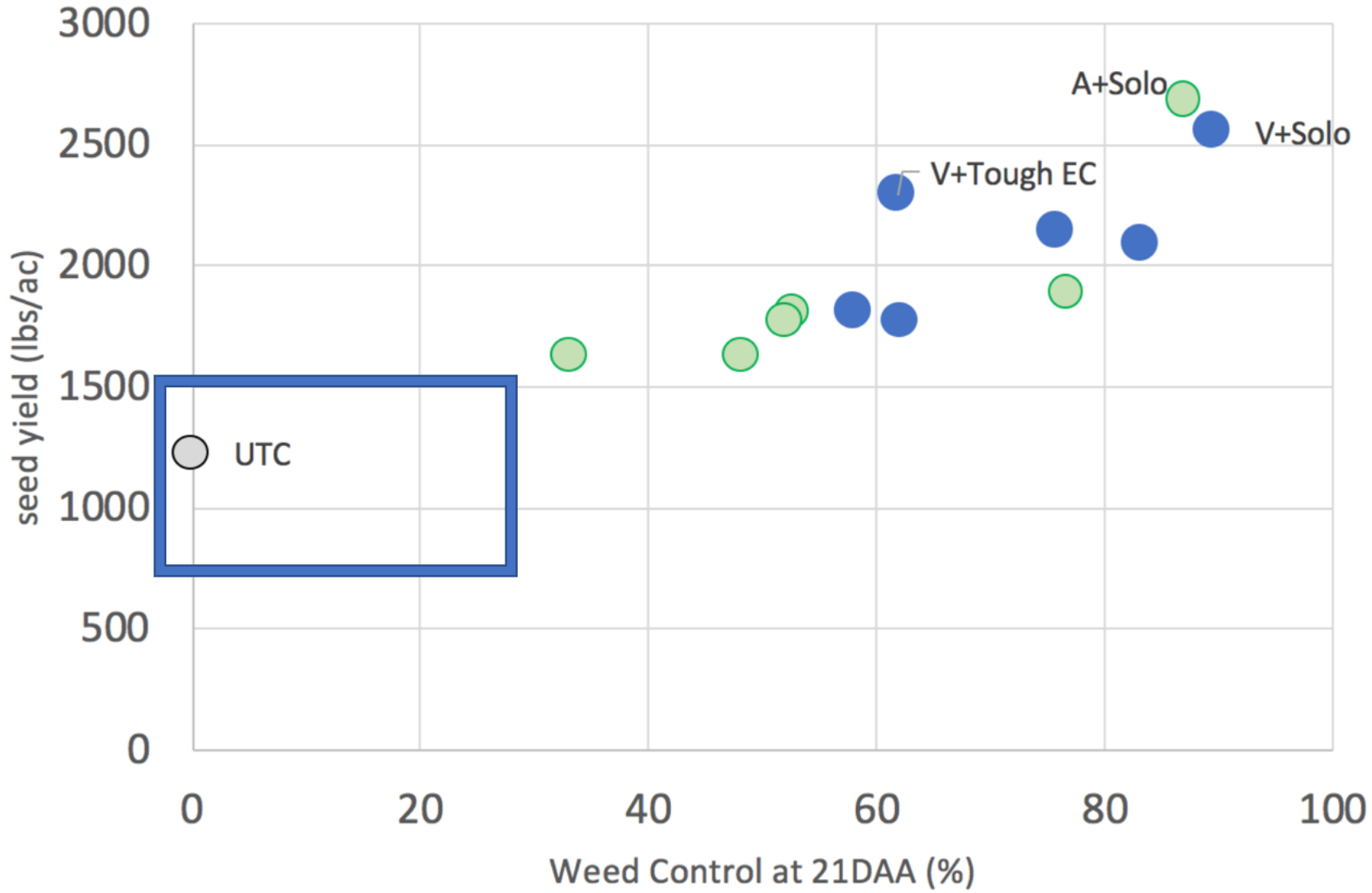
|         | 7DAA   | 14DAA  | 21DAA  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| p-value | 0.4666 | 0.0747 | 0.2865 |
| CV (%)  | 36.7   | 38.6   | 42.5   |

# Scott, 2025





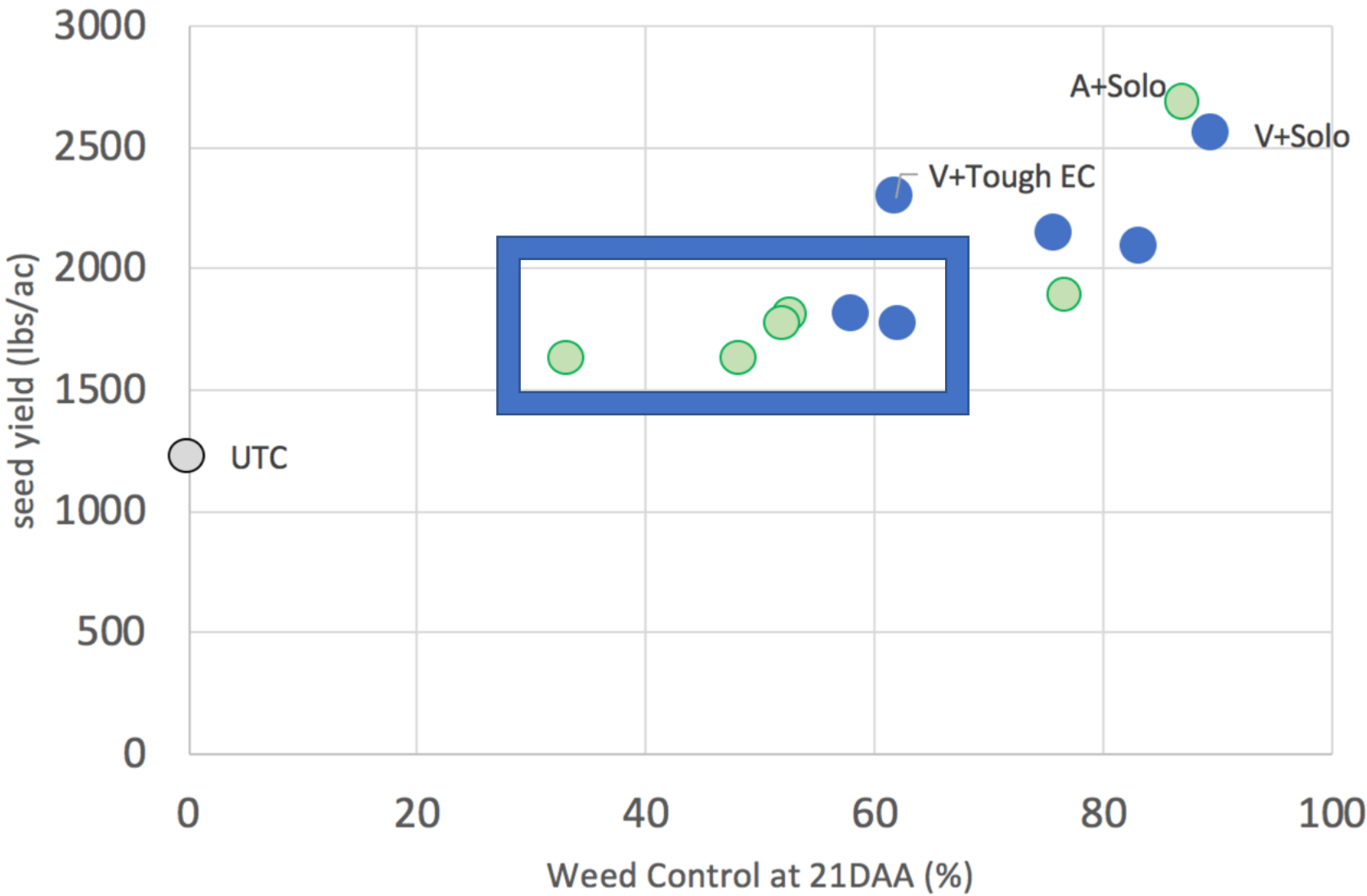
# Seed yield response to weed control (WARC-25)



The UTC yielded approximately **1,200 lbs ac<sup>-1</sup>**, representing the lowest yield observed.

|         | 7DAA   | 14DAA  | 21DAA  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| p-value | <.0001 | <.0001 | <.0001 |
| CV (%)  | 12.4   | 9.9    | 9.4    |

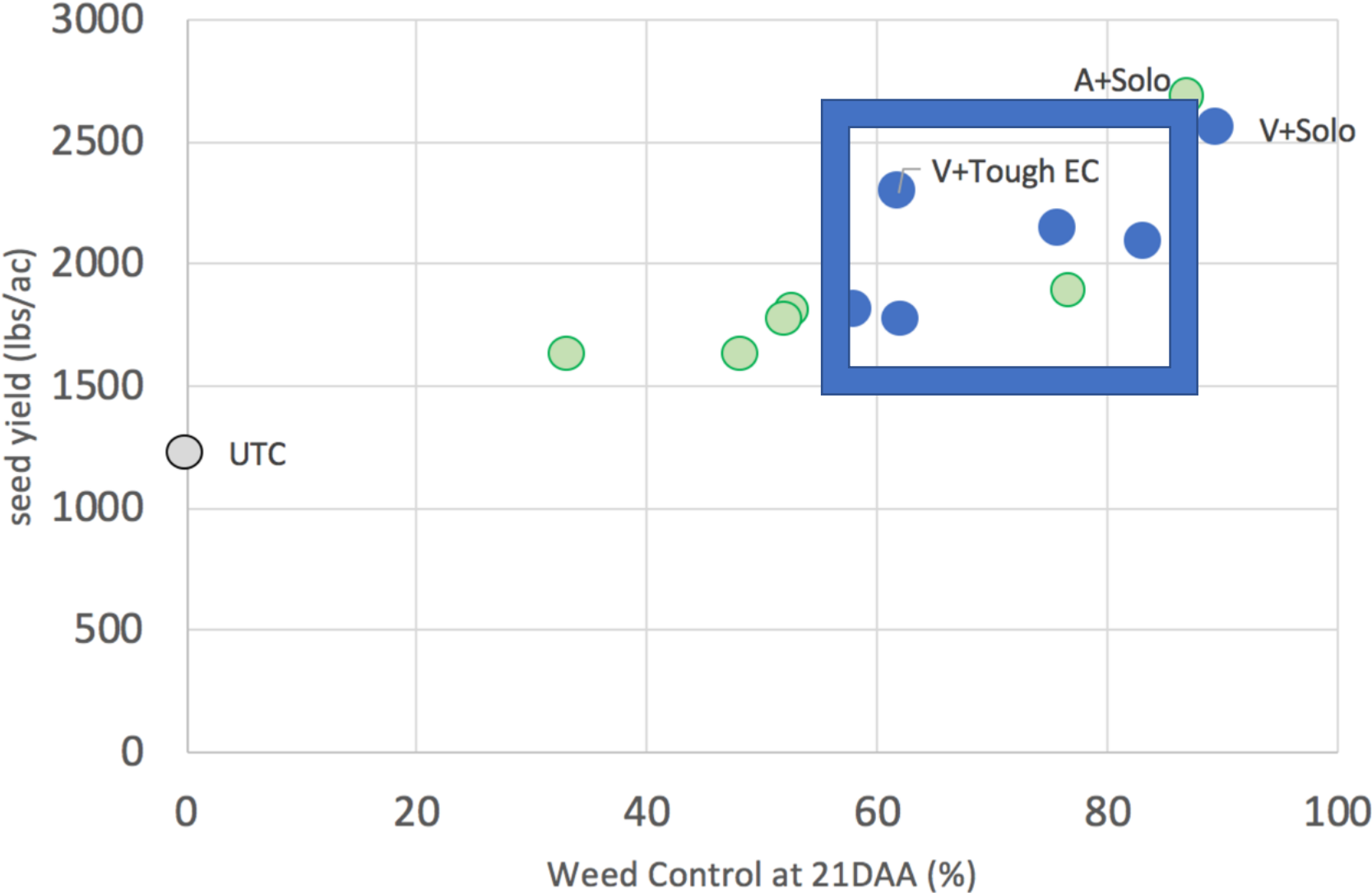
# Seed yield response to weed control (WARC-25)



Intermediate weed control levels (**30–60%**) resulted in yields of **~1,600–1,800 lbs ac<sup>-1</sup>**

|         | 7DAA   | 14DAA  | 21DAA  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| p-value | <.0001 | <.0001 | <.0001 |
| CV (%)  | 12.4   | 9.9    | 9.4    |

# Seed yield response to weed control (WARC-25)

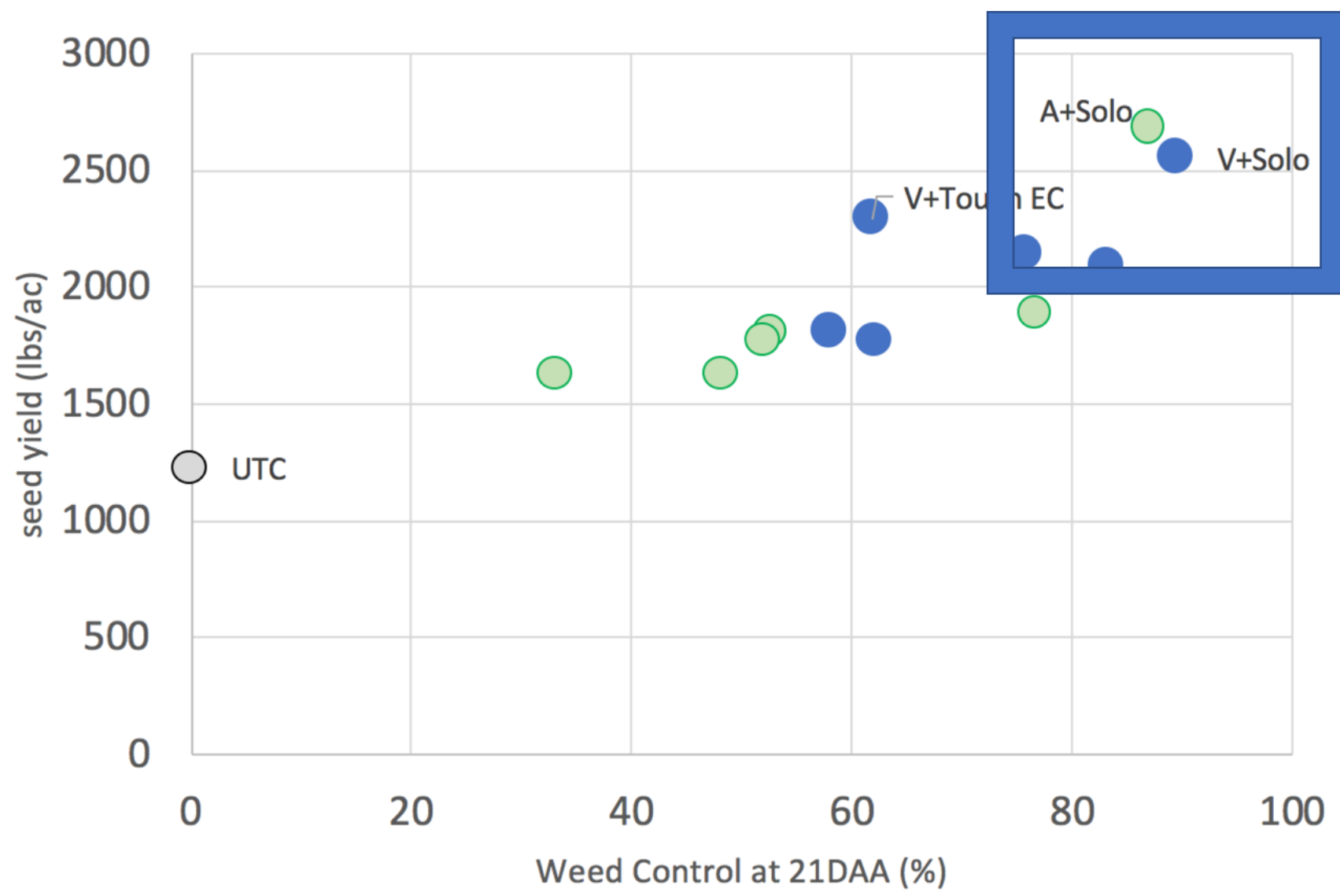


Treatments achieving  
**60–75% control**  
produced ~**1,800–2,300**  
**lbs ac<sup>-1</sup>**

|         | 7DAA   | 14DAA  | 21DAA  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| p-value | <.0001 | <.0001 | <.0001 |
| CV (%)  | 12.4   | 9.9    | 9.4    |



# Seed yield response to weed control (WARC-25)



The highest yields over **2,600 lbs ac<sup>-1</sup>** were recorded where weed control exceeded **80%**

|         | 7DAA   | 14DAA  | 21DAA  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| p-value | <.0001 | <.0001 | <.0001 |
| CV (%)  | 12.4   | 9.9    | 9.4    |

# Summary, Demonstrating weed management options in chickpeas

- Both strong pre-seed options
- All in-crop herbicide programs resulted in higher yields than the weedy check
- Symptoms of crop phytotoxicity occasionally appeared shortly after application, but diminished by 14 DAA and did not appear to impact crop development
- Cost per acre

| Pre-seed, In-Crop and Fungicide (4x)    | Cost/ac |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| No Herbicide Applications               | \$91    |
| Valtera WDG                             | \$119   |
| Valtera WDG x Tough EC                  | \$159   |
| Valtera WDG x Squadron High             | \$126   |
| Valtera WDG x Squadron Low              | \$124   |
| Valtera WDG x Squadron + Tough EC       | \$150   |
| Valtera WDG x Solo ADV II               | \$132   |
| Authority Supreme                       | \$115   |
| Authority Supreme x Tough EC            | \$155   |
| Authority Supreme x Squadron High       | \$122   |
| Authority Supreme x Squadron Low        | \$120   |
| Authority Supreme x Squadron + Tough EC | \$147   |
| Authority Supreme x Solo ADV II         | \$129   |



**Croportunities March 12, 2026**  
**Annual field tour July 16, 2026**  
**Crop Diagnostic School July 29-30, 2026**



**Wheatland Conservation Area Inc.**

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